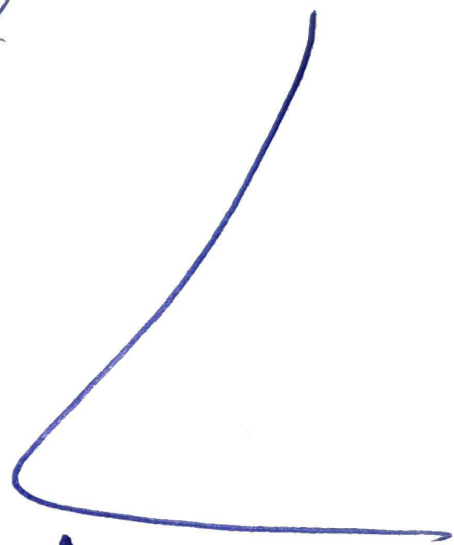


Chat Tape
Roll

40 →



40 →

~~4/6/20~~